USB & ETHERNET
9-Port Mesh Network Emulator   ZTMN-0995A-S

50Ω   500 to 6000 MHz   Rack-Mount   SMA Female

THE BIG DEAL
- 9 fully interconnected test ports (36 internal paths)
- 95 dB programmable attenuation per path
- Configure automated sweep / hop / fading sequences
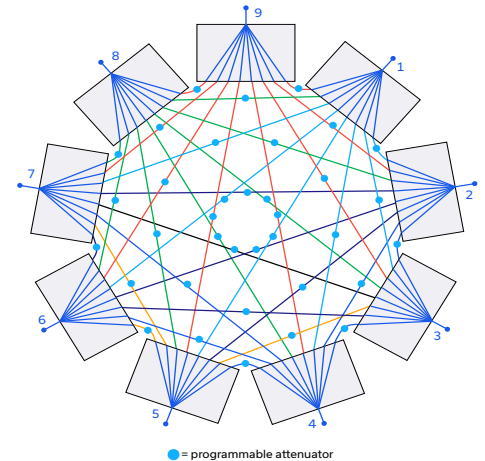- Ethernet & USB control

Generic photo used for illustration purposes only

APPLICATIONS
- 5G FR1 / WiFi 6E / IoT / Zigbee device testing
- Production, R&D, qualification testing
- Smart home & energy monitoring systems
- Test & measurement systems

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM

● = programmable attenuator

PRODUCT OVERVIEW

Mini-Circuits' ZTMN series mesh network emulators are multi-port test systems with independently variable attenuation on each internal path. This concept allows simulation of a "real-world" mesh communication network within the confined space of a production environment. Path loss can be varied independently between any pair of devices on the network without affecting any other combination of devices, allowing simulation of a complex range of test cases.

ZTMN-0995A-S is a 9-port mesh covering the 0.5-6 GHz bands, with 0 to 95 dB attenuation range on each of the internal paths. The model is housed in a compact, 3U height, 19-inch rack chassis with all RF connectors on the front panel. The ZTMN series also supports larger mesh network combinations, custom attenuation and frequency ranges available on request.

The system can be controlled via USB or Ethernet (supporting SSH, HTTP & Telnet protocols). Full software support is provided, including our user-friendly GUI application for Windows and a full API with programming instructions for Windows and Linux environments (both 32-bit and 64-bit systems).

KEY FEATURES

Feature	Advantages
Wide attenuation range	Independently controllable 0-95 dB attenuators on each path allow simulation of a wide range of test scenarios including receiver sensitivity, device / base-station handovers, device failures, and interference effects.
Wide bandwidth	Operation from 0.5-6 GHz incorporates most of the key commercial wireless mesh network applications, including WiFi, 5G FR1 and Zigbee.
Rack-mount chassis	Compact 3U height, 19" rack-mountable chassis suits integration in automated production test environments.
Ethernet & USB control	USB HID and Ethernet (SSH / HTTP / Telnet) interfaces ensure compatibility with most software environments and connection requirements.

Mini-Circuits

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS AT +25°C

Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Frequency Range		500	-	6000	MHz
Insertion Loss[1]	500-3000 MHz	-	25	30	dB
	3000-6000 MHz	-	30	35	
Isolation	Direct path[2]		110		dB
	Leakage path[3]		65		
Input Return Loss		-	15	-	dB
Input Power		-	-	+30	dBm
Attenuation Range	Per Path	0	-	95	dB
Attenuation Steps	0 – 90dB Range	-	0.25	-	dB
	90 – 95dB Range	-	0.50	-	

1. Path loss on the direct path between 2 ports when the attenuator in path is at 0 dB
2. Path loss on the direct path between 2 ports with all attenuators at 95 dB
3. Path loss on the leakage path between 2 ports with the 2 attenuators in the leakage path at 0 dB and all others at 95 dB

MESH ISOLATION CHARACTERISTIC

● = programmable attenuator   ▬ = direct path   ▬ = leakage path
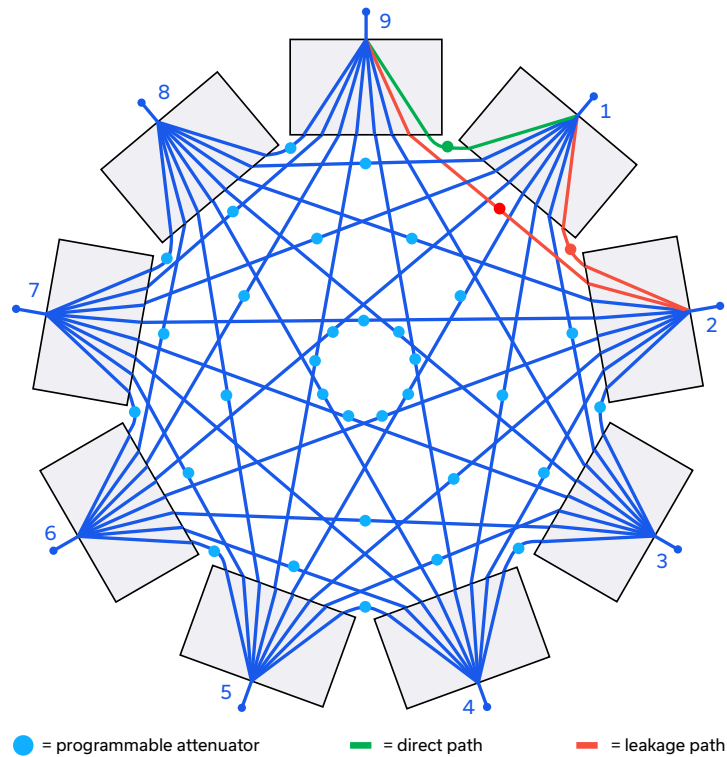
The green path in the diagram opposite is the direct path between ports 1 & 2. In an ideal mesh this would be the only route between these 2 ports. The insertion loss (IL) on the green direct path is approximately as below, when the attenuator highlighted in green is set to 0 dB:

$$IL_{DIRECT} = IL_{SPLITTER} + IL_{ATTENUATOR} + IL_{SPLITTER}$$

The red path highlights an indirect, leakage path which also exists between ports 1 & 2 due to the finite isolation of the splitter / combiner component. A number of similar leakage paths also exist across the output ports of the other splitter / combiner components within the mesh. The worst-case isolation (ISO) of the red leakage path is approximately as below, when the attenuators highlighted in red are set to 0 dB:

$$ISO_{LEAKAGE} = IL_{SPLITTER} + IL_{ATTENUATOR} + ISO_{SPLITTER} + IL_{ATTENUATOR} + IL_{SPLITTER}$$

Mini-Circuits minimizes the leakage paths by design; a well-designed splitter / combiner component can offer in the order of 20 dB isolation over a wide bandwidth. It is not possible to remove entirely the leakage paths but their effects can be mitigated during operation of the mesh through careful choice of the programmable attenuation values in path. Mini-Circuits' recommendations are:
1. Terminate any unused external ports around the mesh to ensure the best impedance match throughout.
2. Set all programmable attenuators to their maximum values (95 dB) initially to ensure all direct and leakage paths are isolated, then reduce the attenuation on the specific paths required by the test scenario.
3. When leakage paths are affecting measurements, consider increasing the value on all internal programmable attenuators to minimize their significance. Every 1 dB increase in insertion loss on all direct paths, leads to a 2 dB increase on all indirect paths.

CONTROL INTERFACES

Ethernet Control	Supported Protocols	TCP / IP, SSH, HTTP, Telnet, DHCP, UDP (limited)
	Max Data Rate	100 Mbps (100Base-T Full Duplex)
USB Control	Supported Protocols	HID – High Speed
	Min Communication Time[5]	400 µs typ

5. Based on the polling interval of the USB HID protocol (125 µs with 64 bytes per packet) and no other significant CPU or USB activity

SOFTWARE & DOCUMENTATION

Mini-Circuits' full software and support package including user guide, Windows GUI, API, programming manual and examples can be downloaded free of charge (refer to the last page for the download path).

A comprehensive set of software control options is provided:
- GUI for Windows – Simple software interface for control via Ethernet and USB
- Programming / automation via Ethernet
  - Complete set of control commands which can be sent via any supported protocol – simple to implement in the majority of modern programming environments

- Programming / automation via USB
  - DLL files provide a full API for Windows with a set of intuitive functions which can be implemented in any programming environment supporting .Net Framework or ActiveX
  - Direct USB programming is possible in any other environment (not supporting .Net or ActiveX)

Please contact testsolutions@minicircuits.com for support

MINIMUM SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

| Hardware	Intel i3 (or equivalent) or later
GUI (USB or Ethernet Control)	Windows 7 or later
USB API DLL	Windows 7 or later with support for Microsoft .Net Framework or ActiveX
USB Direct Programming	Windows 7 or later; Linux
Ethernet	Windows, Linux or macOS with Ethernet TCP / IP support

PROGRAMMING COMMANDS

The key ASCII / SCPI commands for control of the system for control via the Ethernet or USB API are summarized below (refer to the programming manual for full details):

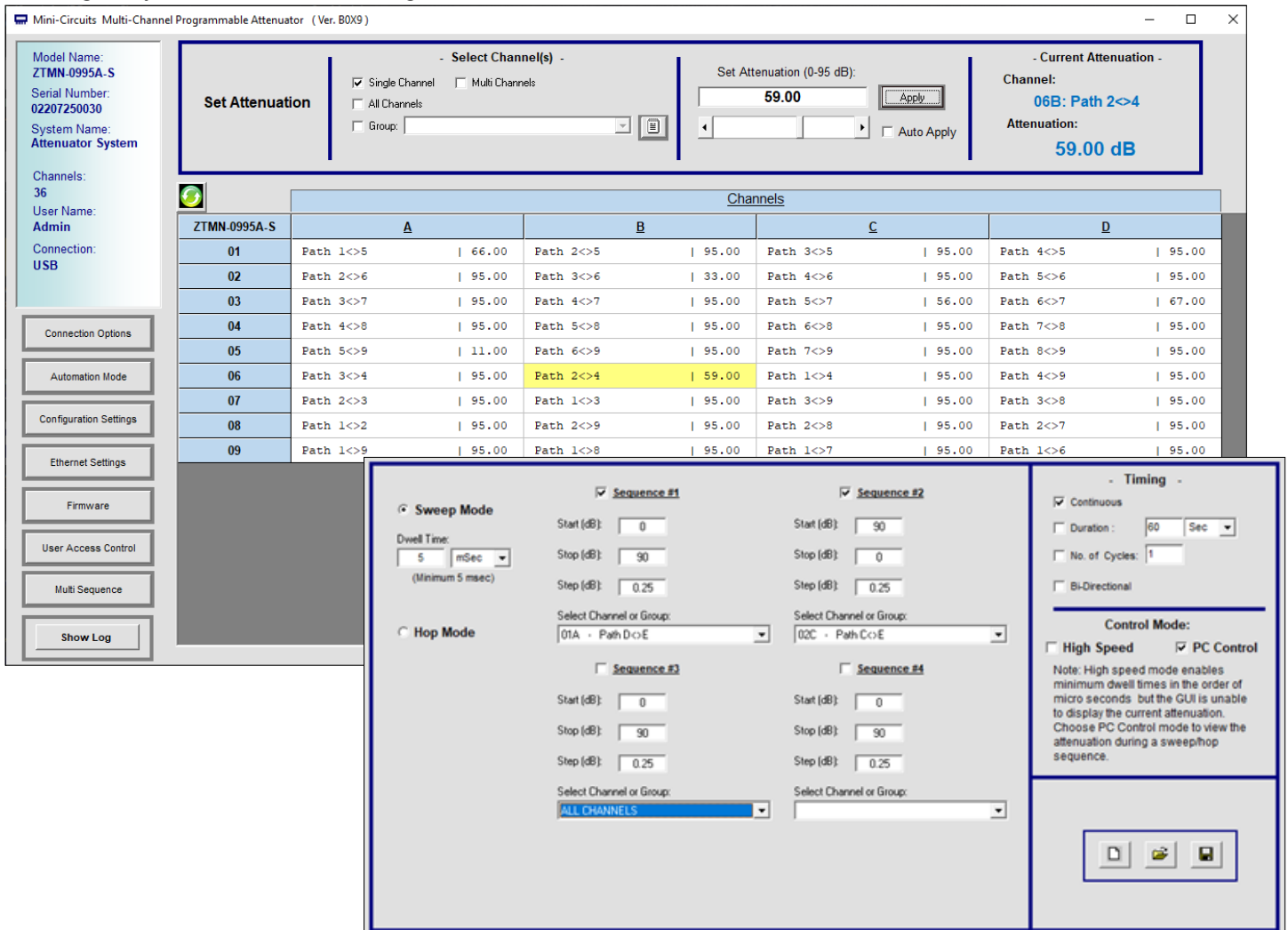| Command / Query	Description
:MN?	Read model name
:SN?	Read serial number
:FIRMWARE?	Read firmware version
:[address]:[channels]:SETATT:[value]	Set attenuation • [address] = Address of the attenuator module (refer to the Attenuator Path Map table) • [channels] = Channel number (1 to 4) within the 4-channel attenuator module. Multiple channels can be listed in a string, separated by colon (":"). • [value] = Attenuation value to set (from 0 to 95 dB) • Example 01:CHAN:1:2:3:SETATT:10.25
:[address]:[channels]:ATT?	Return a single switch state: • [address] = Address of the 4-channel attenuator module (refer to the Attenuator Path Map table) • [channels] = Channel number (1 to 4) within the 4-channel attenuator module • Example 01:CHAN:1:ATT?

GRAPHICAL USER INTERFACE (GUI) FOR WINDOWS

- Connect via USB or Ethernet
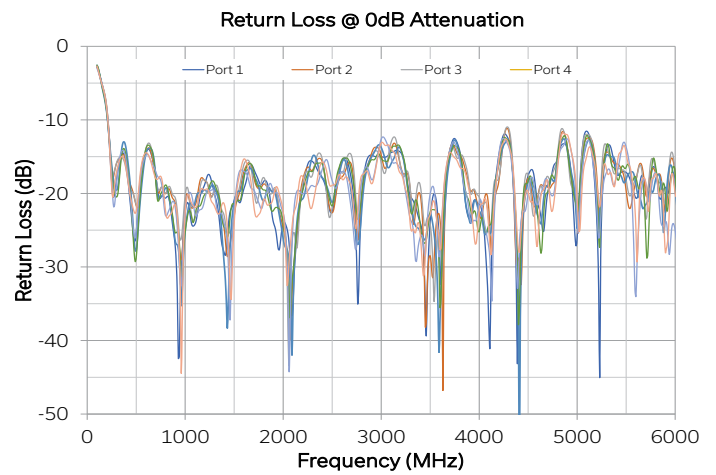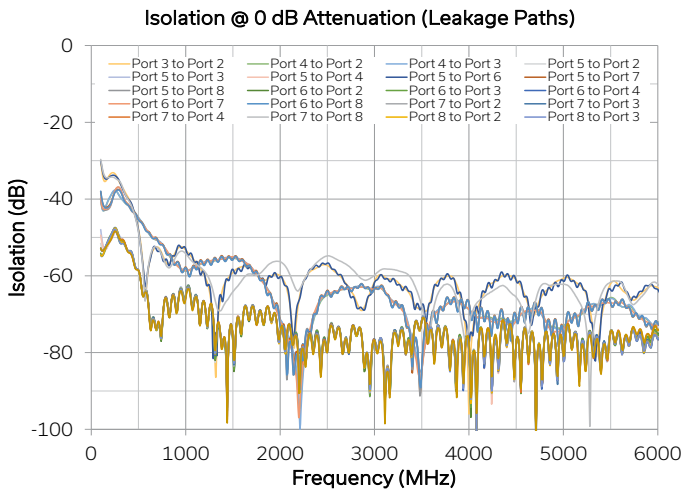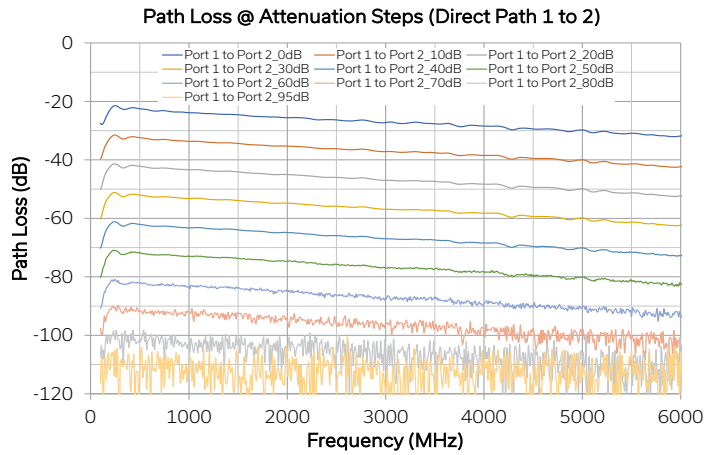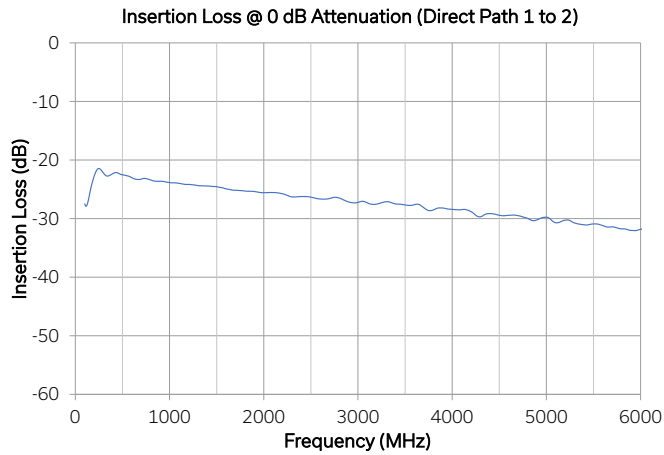- Run GUI in "demo mode" to evaluate software without a hardware connection
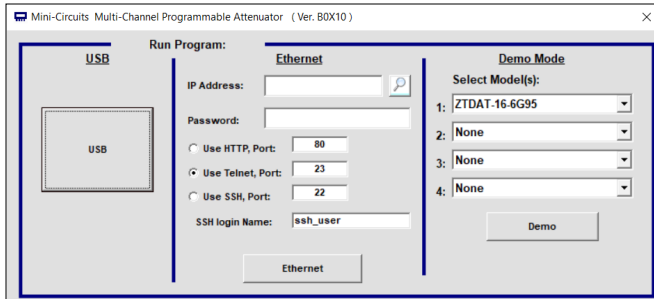
- View and set all attenuator values, independently or in groups
- Configure automated sweep / hop / fading sequences
- Apply custom port / path names
- Configure system and Ethernet settings

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TYPICAL PERFORMANCE GRAPHS

Insertion Loss @ 0 dB Attenuation (Direct Path 1 to 2)

Path Loss @ Attenuation Steps (Direct Path 1 to 2)

Isolation @ 0 dB Attenuation (Leakage Paths)

Return Loss @ 0dB Attenuation

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS[6]

Parameter	Conditions	Limits	Units
Temperature	Operating	0 to +50	°C
	Storage	-20 to +60	
Input Power (No Damage)	Per port	+30	dBm

6. Permanent damage may occur if any of these limits are exceeded. Operating in the range between operating power limits and absolute maximum ratings for extended periods of time may result in reduced life and reliability.

POWER SUPPLY

Power Supply	AC mains input: 100-240 V, 50 / 60 Hz
Fuse	2A, 250V rating
Power Consumption	85W maximum

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM
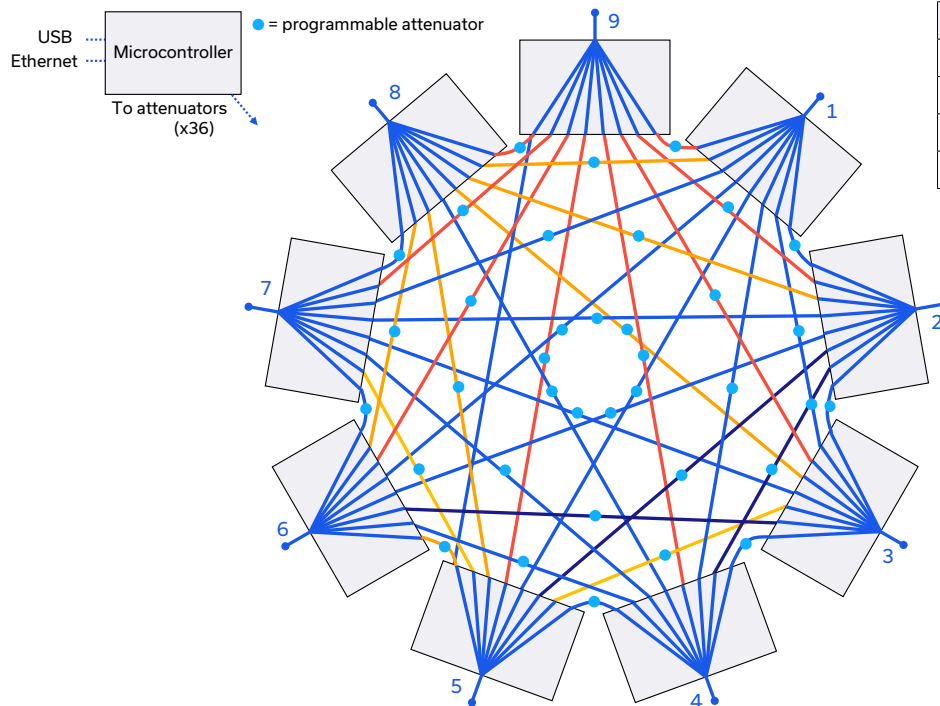
CONNECTIONS

| Port	Connector
1-9	SMA female
USB	USB type B
Ethernet / LAN	RJ45
AC Input	IEC C14 inlet

ATTENUATOR / PATH MAP

• The mesh is constructed using nine 4-channel programmable attenuator blocks, addressed 01 to 09
• Each of the 4 channels within a block controls the path loss between a pair of ports, as shown below

	Channel 1 (A)	Channel 2 (B)	Channel 3 (C)	Channel 4 (D)
Att 01	1 <> 5	2 <> 5	3 <> 5	4 <> 5
Att 02	2 <> 6	3 <> 6	4 <> 6	5 <> 6
Att 03	3 <> 7	4 <> 7	5 <> 7	6 <> 7
Att 04	4 <> 8	5 <> 8	6 <> 8	7 <> 8
Att 05	5 <> 9	6 <> 9	7 <> 9	8 <> 9
Att 06	3 <> 4	2 <> 4	1 <> 4	4 <> 9
Att 07	2 <> 3	1 <> 3	3 <> 9	3 <> 8
Att 08	1 <> 2	2 <> 9	2 <> 8	2 <> 7
Att 09	1 <> 9	1 <> 8	1 <> 7	1 <> 6

OUTLINE DRAWING
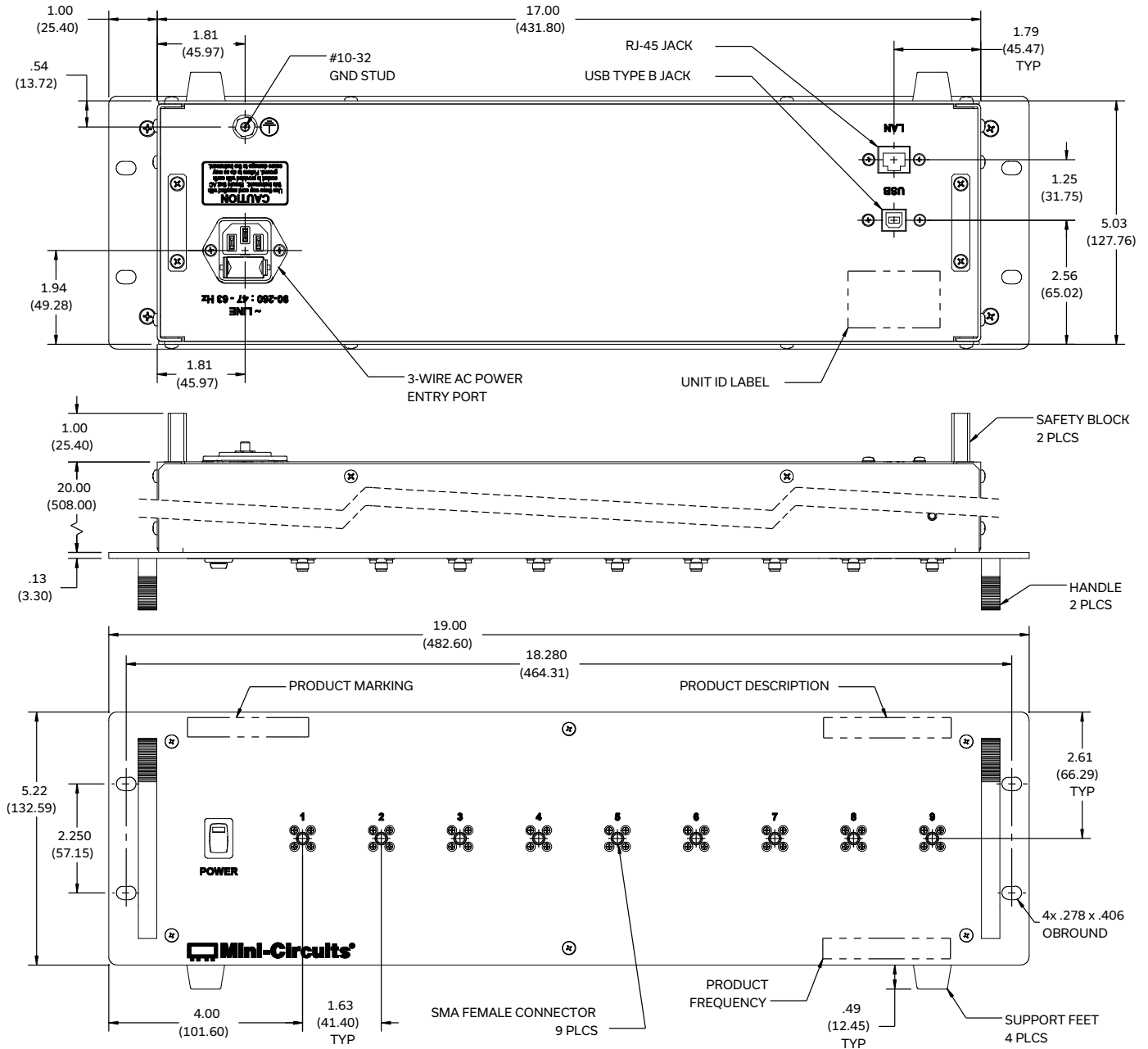
Weight: 13520 grams
Dimensions are in inches (mm). Tolerances: 2 Pl. .03 inch; 3 Pl. .015 inch.

PRODUCT MARKING
Product Marking: ZTMN-0995A-S
Product Description: 9-Port Mesh Network Test Drawer
Product Frequency: 500 - 6000 MHz
Unit ID Label: Serial number and other identification marks
Marking may contain other features or characters for internal lot control

DETAILED MODEL INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE ON OUR WEBSITE CLICK HERE

Case Style	YT2786
Software, User Guide & Programming Manual	www.minicircuits.com/softwaredownload/multiatt.html
Environmental Rating	ENV55
Regulatory Compliance	Refer to our website for compliance methodologies and qualifications CE FC UK CA www.minicircuits.com/quality/environmental_introduction.html

Contact Us: testsolutions@minicircuits.com

Included Accessories	Part Number	Description
	CBL-3W-xx	AC power cord (IEC C13 connector to local plug) Select one option from the list below. Please contact Please contact testsolutions@minicircuits.com if your regions is not listed.
	USB-CBL-AB-7+	USB cable (6.8ft) type A to type B
	CBL-RJ45-MM-5+	Ethernet cable (5 ft)
	HT-4-SMA	SMA connector wrench (4" length)

AC Power Cord Options	Part Number	Description
	CBL-3W-US	USA NEMA 5-15 plug (type B) to IEC C13 connector
	CBL-3W-EU	Europe CEE 7/7 plug (type E/F) to IEC C13 connector
	CBL-3W-UK	UK BS-1363 plug (type G) to IEC C13 connector
	CBL-3W-AU	Australia & China AS/NZS 3112 plug (type I) to IEC C13 connector
	CBL-3W-IL	Israel SI-32 plug (type H) to IEC C13 connector

NOTES
A.   Performance and quality attributes and conditions not expressly stated in this specification document are intended to be excluded and do not form a part of this specification document.
B.   Electrical specifications and performance data contained in this specification document are based on Mini-Circuit's applicable established test performance criteria and measurement instructions.
C.   The parts covered by this specification document are subject to Mini-Circuits standard limited warranty and terms and conditions (collectively, "Standard Terms"); Purchasers of this part are entitled to the rights and benefits contained therein. For a full statement of the standard. Terms and the exclusive rights and remedies thereunder, please visit Mini-Circuits' website at www.minicircuits.com/MCLStore/terms.jsp