## MMIC Power Splitter/Combiner Die



4 Way-0° 50 $\Omega$  10.7 to 31 GHz

## **The Big Deal**

- Ultra-Wide Bandwidth, 10.7 to 31 GHz
- High Isolation, 20 dB typ. at 21 GHz
- High Power Handling, 0.6W as a splitter/combiner



## **Product Overview**

Mini-Circuits' EP4KA-D+ is a MMIC 4-way 0° splitter/combiner Die designed for wideband operation from 10.7 to 31 GHz supporting many applications requiring high performance across a wide frequency range including LTE bands through phased array radars, 5G, as well as instrumentation and more. This model provides excellent power handling up to 0.6W (as a splitter/combiner) with insertion loss, good isolation, and low phase and amplitude unbalance. Manufactured using GaAs IPD technology, the EP4KA-D+ provides a high level of ESD protection and excellent repeatability.

## **Key Features**

Feature	Advantages
Wideband, 10.7 to 31 GHz	Ideal for wideband applications such as 5G, phased array radars, military and instrumentation.
Good amplitude and phase unbalance 0.5 dB typ at 31 GHz 8° typ. at 31 GHz	Excellent value in applications such as phased array radar
DC Passing	DC current passing is helpful in applications where both RF & DC need to pass through the DUT, such as antenna mounted hardware.
Unpackaged Die	Enables user to integrate it directly into hybrids.

# MMIC Power Splitter/Combiner Die



## **Product Features**

- Wide bandwidth, 0.7 to 31 GHz
- Excellent isolation, 20 dB typ. at 21 GHz
- Excellent amplitude unbalance, 0.3 dB typ. at 21 GHz
- DC Passing

4 Way-0°

• High ESD level

## **Typical Applications**

- Instrumentation
- Radar
- Satellite communications
- 5G
- Phased array

## **General Description**

Mini-Circuits' EP4KA-D+ is a MMIC 4-way 0° splitter/combiner Die designed for wideband operation from 10.7 to 31 GHz supporting many applications requiring high performance across a wide frequency range including LTE bands through phased array radars, 5G, as well as instrumentation and more. This model provides excellent power handling up to 0.6W (as a splitter/combiner) with insertion loss, good isolation, and low phase and amplitude unbalance. Manufactured using GaAs IPD technology, the EP4KA-D+ provides a high level of ESD protection and excellent repeatability.

## **Simplified Schematic and Pad Description**

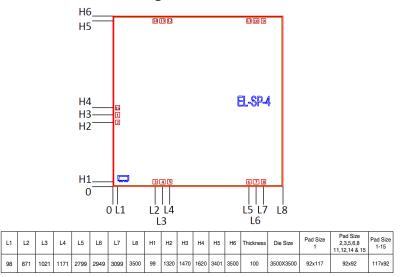


Pad#	Function		
1	Sum Port (RF IN)		
4	Port 4 (RF OUT 4)		
7	Port 3 (RF OUT 3)		
10	Port 2 (RF OUT 2)		
13	Port 1 (RF OUT 1)		
2,3,5,6,8,9,11,12,14,15	Ground		

Note: 1. Bond Pad material - Gold

2. Bottom of Die is ground - Gold plated

## **Bonding Pad Position**





EP4KA-D+

+RoHS Compliant The +Suffix identifies RoHS Compliance. See our web site for RoHS Compliance methodologies and qualifications

Ordering Information: Refer to Last Page



Electrical Specifications at 25°C <sup>1</sup>
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Parar	neter	Frequency (GHz)	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Frequency Range			10.7		31	GHz
		10.7 - 13	-	0.4	_	
Insertion Loss, above 6	5.0 dB	13 - 22	_	0.6	_	dB
		22 - 31	-	1.1	_	
		10.7 - 13	-	13.1	_	
Isolation		13 - 22	_	19.3	_	dB
		22 - 31	_	21.5	_	
		10.7 - 13	_	2.7	_	
Phase Unbalance		13 - 22	_	4.7	_	Degree
		22 - 31	_	7.8	_	
		10.7 - 13	-	0.3	_	
Amplitude Unbalance		13 - 22	_	0.2	_	dB
		22 - 31	_	0.2	_	
		10.7 - 13	_	1.2	_	
VSWR (Port S)		13 - 22	_	1.3	_	:1
		22 - 31	_	1.2		
		10.7 - 13	_	1.4	_	
VSWR (Port 1-4)		13 - 22	_	1.3	_	:1
		22 - 31	_	1.2	_	
<b>5</b>	As a splitter	10.7 - 31	_	— 0.6		
Power Handling	As a combiner	10.7 - 31	_	_	0.6	W

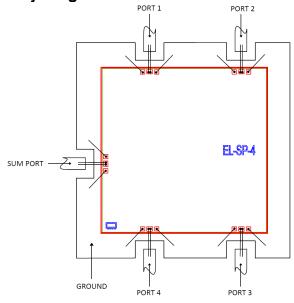
1. Measured on Mini-Circuits characterization test board TB-EP4KAC+. Die packaged in 5x5 mm, 32-lead MCLP package.

#### **Maximum Ratings**

Parameter	Ratings
Operating Temperature	-55°C to 105°C
DC Current	100mA

Permanent damage may occur if any of these limits are exceeded.

### Assembly Diagram



## **Assembly and Handling Procedure**

#### 1. Storage

Dice should be stored in a dry nitrogen purged desiccators or equivalent.

#### 2. ESD

MMIC dice are susceptible to electrostatic and mechanical damage. Die are supplied in antistatic protected material, which should be opened in clean room conditions at an appropriately grounded anti-static workstation. Devices need careful handling using correctly designed collets, vacuum pickup tips or sharp antistatic tweezers to deter ESD damage to dice.

#### 3. Die Attach

The Die mounting surface must be clean and flat. Using conductive silver filled epoxy, recommended epoxies are DieMat DM6030HK-PT/H579 or Ablestik 84-1LMISR4. Apply sufficient epoxy to meet required epoxy bond line thickness, epoxy fillet height and epoxy coverage around total Die periphery. Parts shall be cured in a nitrogen filled atmosphere per manufacturer's cure condition. It is recommended to use antistatic Die pick up tools only.

#### 4. Wire Bonding

Bond pad openings in the surface passivation above the bond pads are provided to allow wire bonding to the dice gold bond pads. Thermosonic bonding is used with minimized ultrasonic content. Bond force, time, ultrasonic power and temperature are all critical parameters. Suggested wire is pure gold, 1 mil diameter. Bonds must be made from the bond pads on the Die to the package or substrate. All bond wires should be kept as short as low as reasonable to minimize performance degradation due to undesirable series inductance.



Additional Detailed Technica additional information is available on our dash board.	I Information					
	Data Table	Data Table				
Performance Data	Swept Graphs	Swept Graphs				
	S-Parameter (S5P Files) Data Set with	S-Parameter (S5P Files) Data Set with and without port extension(.zip file)				
Case Style	Die					
	Quantity, Package	Model No.				
Die Ordering and packaging information (Note 5)	Small, Gel - Pak: 5,10 Medium <sup>†</sup> , Partial wafer: 225 Max.	EP4KA-DG+ EP4KA-DP+				
	<sup>†</sup> Available upon request contact sales representative					
	Refer to AN-60-067	Refer to AN-60-067				
Environmental Ratings	ENV-80					

5. Known Good Dice ("KGD") means that the dice are taken from PCM good wafer and vissually inspected in question have been subjected to Mini-Circuits. It does help to provide a higher degree of confidence that dice are capable of meeting typical RF electrical parameters specified by Mini-Circuits.

ESD Rating\*\*

Human Body Model (HBM): Class 2 (Pass 2000V) in accordance with ANSI/ESD STM 5.1 - 2001

\*\* Tested in industry standard, 5x5mm, 32-lead MCLP package.

#### Additional Notes

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# **4 Way-0° Power Splitter/Combiner Die** *Typical Performance Data*<sup>(2)</sup>

FREQ.		TOTAL	LOSS <sup>(1)</sup>		AMP. UNBAL.	PHASE UNBAL.		ISOLATION				VSWR		
(MHz)		(d	IB)		(dB)	(deg.)	(dB)		(:1)					
	S-1	S-2	S-3	S-4			1-2	2-3	3-4	S	1	2	3	4
10700	6.52	6.57	6.31	6.31	0.27	4.83	19.58	11.80	19.40	1.24	1.48	1.47	1.43	1.57
10800	6.52	6.56	6.32	6.30	0.26	4.84	19.69	11.88	19.52	1.25	1.47	1.44	1.42	1.54
11000	6.52	6.53	6.36	6.32	0.21	4.91	19.81	12.03	19.67	1.24	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.51
11500	6.56	6.51	6.49	6.39	0.17	5.35	19.87	12.50	19.84	1.32	1.32	1.29	1.32	1.40
12000	6.62	6.58	6.54	6.43	0.19	5.91	19.82	13.24	19.79	1.38	1.24	1.24	1.27	1.29
12500	6.62	6.61	6.49	6.40	0.22	6.13	19.86	14.35	19.77	1.33	1.22	1.28	1.29	1.22
13000	6.68	6.57	6.45	6.40	0.27	6.17	20.29	15.52	20.08	1.30	1.32	1.39	1.39	1.27
13500	6.77	6.57	6.50	6.48	0.28	6.05	21.30	16.21	21.04	1.39	1.45	1.53	1.51	1.42
14000	6.78	6.61	6.50	6.49	0.29	5.91	22.67	16.38	22.40	1.37	1.53	1.58	1.55	1.51
14500	6.74	6.65	6.48	6.49	0.26	5.75	23.57	16.61	23.36	1.26	1.51	1.55	1.48	1.48
15000	6.75	6.67	6.56	6.57	0.19	5.89	23.33	17.29	23.22	1.28	1.41	1.46	1.40	1.43
15500	6.77	6.64	6.61	6.63	0.15	6.21	22.67	18.34	22.62	1.39	1.26	1.34	1.29	1.33
16000	6.70	6.56	6.56	6.58	0.14	6.63	22.51	19.23	22.50	1.39	1.10	1.17	1.16	1.16
16500	6.75	6.61	6.59	6.62	0.16	7.01	23.43	19.15	23.37	1.47	1.12	1.13	1.19	1.09
17000	7.01	6.83	6.81	6.84	0.20	7.27	25.45	18.65	25.34	1.66	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.27
17500	7.16	6.94	6.93	6.97	0.24	7.26	28.37	18.52	28.24	1.66	1.47	1.49	1.46	1.42
18000	7.02	6.85	6.81	6.85	0.21	7.32	31.00	18.97	31.00	1.44	1.48	1.54	1.46	1.46
18500	6.84	6.70	6.66	6.67	0.19	7.49	30.76	19.89	30.74	1.25	1.41	1.51	1.41	1.42
19000	6.79	6.64	6.64	6.64	0.15	7.63	29.33	20.80	29.26	1.28	1.33	1.41	1.32	1.33
19500	6.79	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.12	7.86	29.14	20.94	29.03	1.28	1.19	1.26	1.17	1.18
20000	6.88	6.80	6.76	6.76	0.11	8.11	30.87	20.42	30.69	1.34	1.01	1.07	1.01	1.02
20500	7.06	6.96	6.93	6.95	0.13	8.35	34.62	20.10	34.57	1.53	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.18
21000	7.14	6.95	7.00	7.03	0.19	8.56	42.83	20.26	43.16	1.58	1.34	1.33	1.28	1.34
21500	7.07	6.82	6.92	6.95	0.25	8.80	44.81	20.90	45.27	1.41	1.45	1.43	1.35	1.44
22000	6.99	6.79	6.84	6.88	0.20	9.34	37.59	21.78	37.55	1.20	1.49	1.48	1.38	1.48
22500	6.99	6.84	6.84	6.88	0.14	9.49	35.32	22.54	35.10	1.20	1.50	1.49	1.40	1.51
23000	7.01	6.87	6.87	6.92	0.14	9.49	34.92	22.79	34.81	1.27	1.49	1.42	1.39	1.50
23500	6.96	6.83	6.87	6.90	0.13	9.85	35.66	22.56	35.66	1.21	1.39	1.34	1.30	1.42
24000	6.86	6.79	6.86	6.85	0.08	10.25	37.41	22.11	37.58	1.07	1.24	1.21	1.20	1.31
24500	6.84	6.81	6.90	6.85	0.09	10.56	38.06	21.73	38.40	1.10	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.21
25000	6.85	6.83	6.96	6.87	0.13	10.75	36.20	21.56	36.23	1.20	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.13
25500	6.89	6.85	7.01	6.88	0.16	11.05	33.97	21.00	33.87	1.20	1.08	1.12	1.13	1.06
26000	6.91	6.87	7.02	6.87	0.16	11.26	32.73	22.01	32.81	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.04
26500	6.95	6.89	7.02	6.89	0.14	11.31	33.03	21.96	33.11	1.06	1.12	1.20	1.18	1.11
27000	6.98	6.89	7.02	6.93	0.14	11.42	35.24	21.30	35.50	1.16	1.17	1.20	1.18	1.18
27500	6.97	6.87	7.04	6.94	0.13	11.59	39.47	20.22	39.99	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.17
27500	7.08	7.00	7.04	6.94 7.09	0.17	11.59	39.47	19.42	39.99 38.75	1.21	1.14	1.12	1.09	1.17
28000	7.08	7.00	7.19	7.09	0.19	12.55	33.08	19.42	33.13	1.56	1.19	1.11	1.09	1.14
28500	7.59	7.59	7.51	7.57	0.20	12.55	30.40	19.22	30.52	1.64	1.43	1.20	1.20	1.20
29000	7.59	7.59	7.72	7.57	0.20	12.92	30.40 29.12	20.21	30.52 29.13	1.73	1.43	1.43	1.35	1.32
29500	7.57	7.55	7.72	7.50	0.22	13.33	29.12	20.21	29.13	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.48	1.42
30500	7.44	7.22	7.42	7.28	0.23	13.30	28.85	20.90	28.76	1.26	1.71	1.79	1.66	1.57
31000	7.46	7.23	7.40	7.32	0.24	13.27	28.28	20.59	28.28	1.32	1.65	1.73	1.62	1.57
31500	7.46	7.22	7.42	7.33	0.24	13.14	26.31	20.67	26.35	1.21	1.52	1.59	1.52	1.49
32000	7.50	7.22	7.58	7.40	0.36	13.32	24.14	21.52	24.27	1.18	1.38	1.41	1.38	1.37

TEST CONDITIONS: Input Power = -10dBm @Temperature = +25°C

(1) Total Loss = Insertion Loss + 6dB Splitter Loss (2) Testdata of Die packaged in 5x5 mm, 32-lead MCLP package.





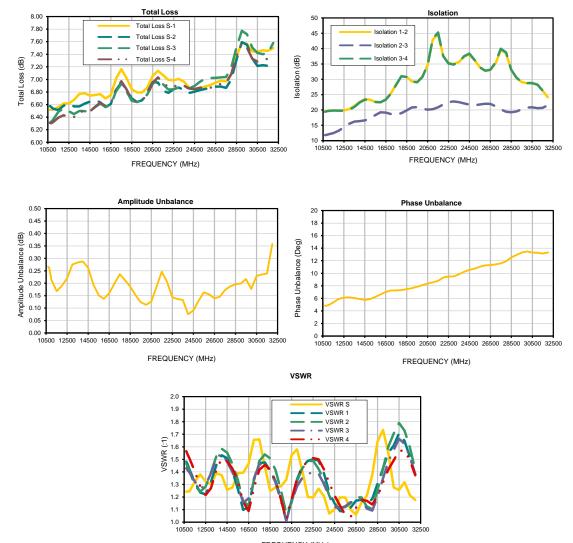
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IF/RF MICROWAVE COMPONENTS

Typical Performance Data<sup>(2)</sup>



FREQUENCY (MHz)

 $^{\rm (2)}$  Testdata of Die packaged in 5x5 mm, 32-lead MCLP package.





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IF/RF MICROWAVE COMPONENTS

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All Mini-Circuits products are manufactured under exacting quality assurance and control standards, and are capable of meeting published specifications after being subjected to any or all of the following physical and environmental test.

Specification	Test/Inspection Condition	Reference/Spec
Operating Temperature	-40° to 85° C or -40° to 105° C or -55° to 105° C or -45° to 105° C Ambient Environment	Refer to Individual Model Data Sheet
Storage Environment (Die)	-65° to 150°C	Individual Model Data Sheet
Storage Environment(Packaging)	-40° to 70°C and 40 to 60% humidity (In Factory Shipped Package)	

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