

MMIC REFLECTIONLESS FILTERS

50Ω DC to 21 GHz

The Big Deal

- High Stopband rejection, up to 50 dB
- Patented design terminates stopband signals
- Pass band cut-off up to 11 GHz
- Stop band up to 26 GHz
- Excellent repeatability through IPD* process



X-Series

Available in Low Pass
& High Pass designs

Product Overview

Mini-Circuits' **X-Series** of reflectionless filters now includes 2- and 3-section models, giving you ultra-high rejection in the stopband – up to 50 dB! Reflectionless filters employ a patented filter topology which absorbs and terminates stopband signals internally rather than reflecting them back to the source. This new capability enables unique applications for filter circuits beyond those suited to traditional approaches. Traditional filters are reflective in the stopband, sending signals back to the source at 100% power. These reflections interact with neighboring components and often result in intermodulation and other interferences. By eliminating stopband reflections, reflectionless filters can readily be paired with sensitive devices and used in applications that otherwise require circuits such as isolation amplifiers or attenuators.

Key Features	Advantages
Easy integration with sensitive reflective components, e.g. mixers, multipliers	Reflectionless filters absorb unwanted signals falling in filter stopband, preventing reflections back to the source. This reduces generation of additional unwanted signals without the need for extra components like attenuators, improving system dynamic range and saving board space.
High stopband rejection, up to 50 dB	Ideal for applications where suppression of strong spurious signals and intermodulation products is needed.
Enables stable integration of wideband amplifiers	Because reflectionless filters maintain good impedance in the stopband; they can be integrated with high gain, wideband amplifiers without the risk of creating instabilities in these out of band regions.
Cascadable	Reflectionless filters can be cascaded in multiple sections to provide sharper and higher attenuation, while also preventing any standing waves that could affect passband signals. Low & highpass filters can be cascaded to realize bandpass filters.
Excellent power handling in a tiny surface mount device up to 7W in passband	High power handling extends the usability of these filters to the transmit path for inter-stage filtering.
Small size, 3x3mm/ 4x4 mm/ 5x5mm QFN	Allows replacement of filter/attenuator pairs with a single reflectionless filter, saving board space.
Excellent repeatability of RF performance	Through semiconductor IPD process, X-series filters are inherently repeatable for large volume production.
Excellent stability over temperature	With ±0.3 dB variation over temperature ideal for use in wide temperature range applications without the need for additional temperature compensation.
Operating temperature up to 105°C	Suitable for operation close to high power components.

*IPD – Integrated Passive Device, is a GaAs semiconductor process



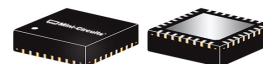
Reflectionless High Pass Filter

XHF-581M+

50Ω 580 to 3000 MHz

Features

- Match to 50Ω in the stop band, eliminates undesired reflections
- Cascadable
- Good stopband rejection, 35 dB typ.
- Temperature stable, up to 105°C
- Small size, 5 x 5 mm
- Protected by US Patents 8,392,495; 9,705,467, additional patent pending
- Protected by China Patent 201080014266.1
- Protected by Taiwan Patent I581494



CASE STYLE: DG1677-2

+RoHS Compliant

The +Suffix identifies RoHS Compliance. See our web site for RoHS Compliance methodologies and qualifications

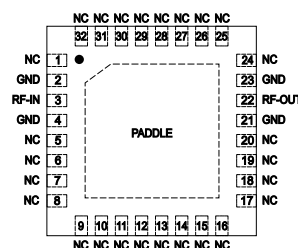
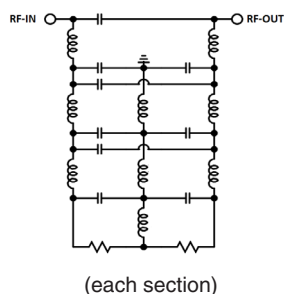
Applications

- Cellular
- WiFi
- GPS
- Radio astronomy
- Radio location

General Description

Mini-Circuits' XHF-581M+ two-section reflectionless filter employs a novel filter topology which absorbs and terminates stop band signals internally rather than reflecting them back to the source. This new capability enables unique applications for filter circuits beyond those suited to traditional approaches. Traditional filters are reflective in the stop band, sending signals back to the source at 100% of the power level. These reflections interact with neighboring components and often result in inter-modulation and other interferences. Reflectionless filters eliminate stop band reflections, allowing them to be paired with sensitive devices and used in applications that otherwise require circuits such as isolation amplifiers or attenuators.

simplified schematic and pad description



Function	Pad Number	Description
RF-IN	3	RF Input Pad
RF-OUT	22	RF Output Pad
GND	2,4,21,23	Connected to ground
NC (GND Externally)	1,5-20,24-32 & paddle	No internal connection



Electrical Specifications¹ at 25°C

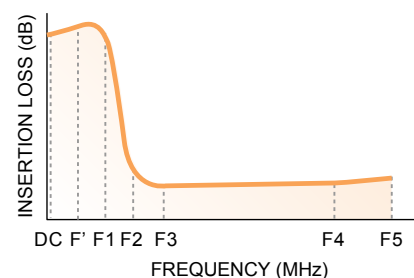
Parameter	F#	Frequency (MHz)	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Stop Band	Rejection	DC - F'	28	35	—	dB
		F' - F1	20	27	—	
	Frequency Cut-off	F2	—	3.0	—	:1
	VSWR	DC - F1	—	1.3	—	
Pass Band	Insertion Loss	F3 - F5	—	0.6	2.1	dB
		F3 - F4	—	1.2	—	
	VSWR	F4 - F5	—	1.6	—	:1

¹ Measured on Mini-Circuits Characterization Test Board TB-944-581M+Absolute Maximum Ratings⁴

Parameter	Ratings
Operating Temperature	-55°C to +105°C
Storage Temperature	-65°C to +150°C
RF Power Input, Passband (F3-F5) ²	32 dBm at 25°C
RF Power Input, Stopband (DC-F3) ³	35 dBm at 25°C

² Passband rating derates linearly to 29 dBm at 105°C ambient³ Stopband rating derates linearly to 32 dBm at 105°C ambient⁴ Permanent damage may occur if any of these limits are exceeded.

SPECIFICATION DEFINITION

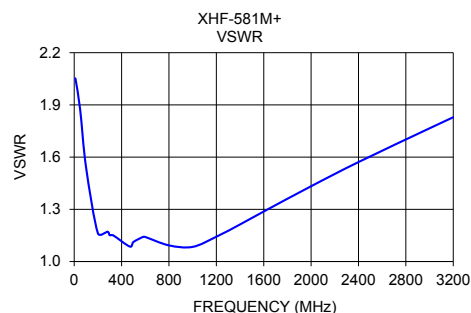
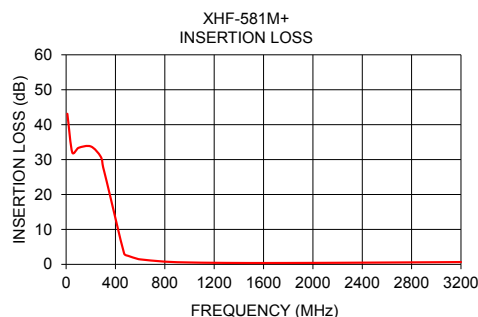


ESD rating

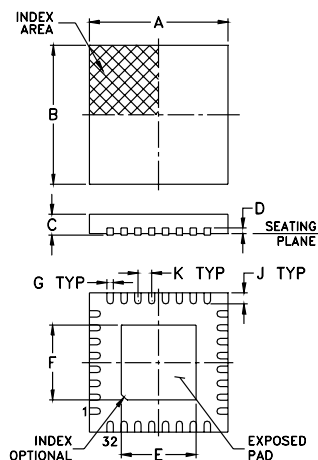
Human body model (HBM): Class 2(Pass 2000V) in accordance with ANSI/ESD 5.1-2001

Typical Performance Data at 25°C

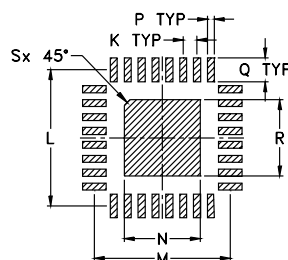
Frequency (MHz)	Insertion Loss (dB)	VSWR (:1)
10	43.12	2.05
50	32.03	1.87
100	33.36	1.54
200	33.77	1.16
280	30.86	1.17
300	27.81	1.15
330	23.56	1.15
470	3.12	1.09
500	2.47	1.11
580	1.56	1.14
600	1.43	1.14
800	0.77	1.09
1000	0.54	1.08
1200	0.45	1.14
1400	0.40	1.21
1600	0.39	1.29
2000	0.42	1.43
2400	0.49	1.57
3000	0.61	1.77
3200	0.66	1.83



Outline Drawing

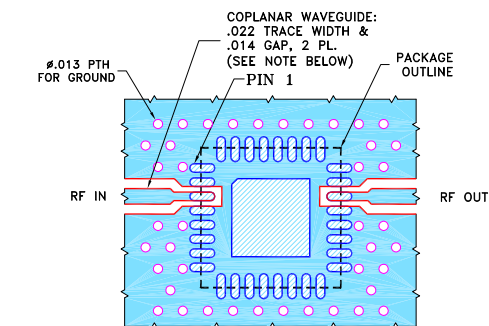


PCB Land Pattern



Suggested Layout,
Tolerance to be within ± 0.002

Demo Board MCL P/N: TB-944-581M+
Suggested PCB Layout: PL-518



NOTES:

1. TRACE WIDTH & GAP ARE SHOWN FOR ROGERS R04350B WITH DIELECTRIC THICKNESS $.010" \pm .001"$; COPPER: 1/2 OZ. EACH SIDE. FOR OTHER MATERIALS TRACE WIDTH MAY NEED TO BE MODIFIED.
2. BOTTOM SIDE OF THE PCB IS CONTINUOUS GROUND PLANE.

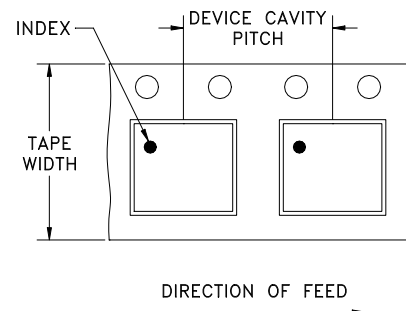
- DENOTES PCB COPPER LAYOUT WITH SMOBC (SOLDER MASK OVER BARE COPPER)
- DENOTES COPPER LAND PATTERN FREE OF SOLDER MASK

Outline Dimensions ($\frac{\text{inch}}{\text{mm}}$)

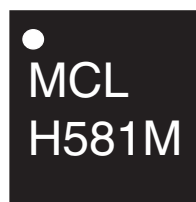
A	B	C MAX	C MIN	D	E	F	G	H	J
.197	.197	.039	.031	.008	.142	.142	.009	-	.016
5.00	5.00	0.99	0.79	0.20	3.61	3.61	0.23	-	0.41
K	L	M	N	P	Q	R	S	wt	
.020	.193	.193	.110	.012	.035	.110	0.008	grams	
0.51	4.90	4.90	2.79	0.30	0.89	2.79	0.20	0.05	

Tape & Reel Packaging, F68

DEVICE ORIENTATION IN T&R



Product Marking



black body

model family designation

Tape Width, mm	Device Cavity Pitch, mm	Reel Size, inches	Devices per Reel see note
12	8	7	20
			50
			100
			200
			500
		7	Standard 1000
		13	Standard 2000
			3000
			4000

Lead Finish: Matte-Tin

Application Circuit Example

Pairing mixers with reflectionless filters to improve system dynamic range



Test block diagram: IF output reflection spectrum with single input frequency



Figure 1. IF output reflection spectrum without filter



Figure 2. IF output reflection spectrum with conventional filter

An application circuit was assembled to measure the IF reflection spectrum at the output of a mixer when the mixer was paired with a conventional filter versus a reflectionless filter.

While the conventional filter reduces the reflections present when the mixer is used alone (no filter), the reflectionless filter virtually eliminates those reflections altogether.

The reflected signal at marker 1 in the figures above exhibits a reduction of more than 20 dB from -28.7 dBm to -50.3 dBm when the reflectionless filter is used as compared to the conventional filter, thus eliminating unwanted spurious mixing products and improving system dynamic range.

For more information, refer to application note [AN-75-007](#)



Figure 3. IF output reflection spectrum with reflectionless filter

Additional Notes

- Performance and quality attributes and conditions not expressly stated in this specification document are intended to be excluded and do not form a part of this specification document.
- Electrical specifications and performance data contained in this specification document are based on Mini-Circuit's applicable established test performance criteria and measurement instructions.
- The parts covered by this specification document are subject to Mini-Circuits standard limited warranty and terms and conditions (collectively, "Standard Terms"); Purchasers of this part are entitled to the rights and benefits contained therein. For a full statement of the Standard Terms and the exclusive rights and remedies thereunder, please visit Mini-Circuits' website at www.minicircuits.com/MCLStore/terms.jsp



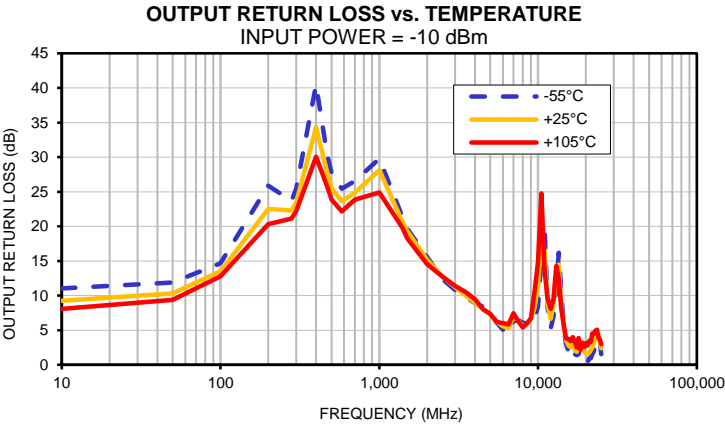
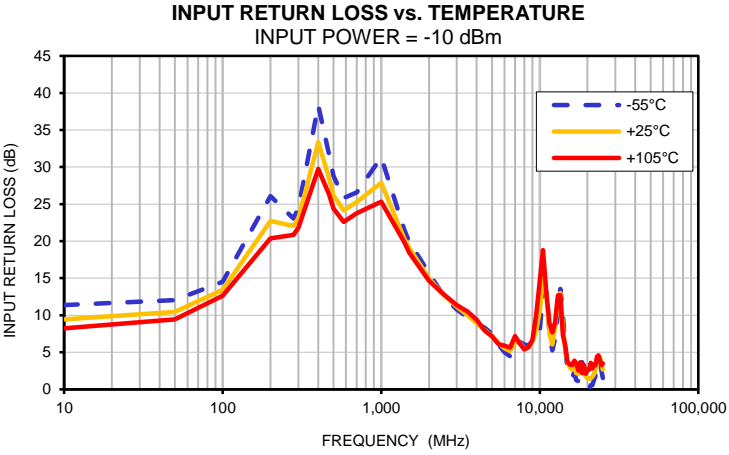
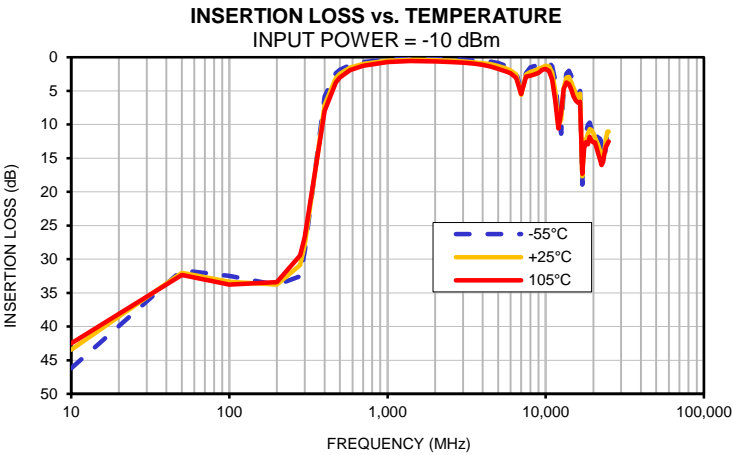
MMIC Reflectionless High Pass Filter

XHF-581M+

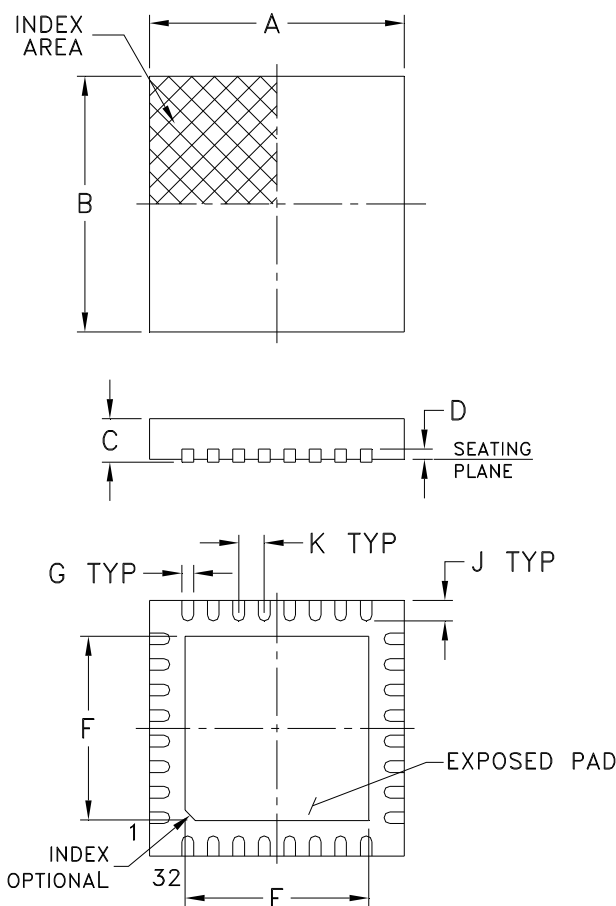
Typical Performance Data

FREQ.	INSERTION LOSS			INPUT RETURN LOSS			OUTPUT RETURN LOSS		
(MHz)	(dB)			(dB)			(dB)		
	@-55°C	@25°C	@+105°C	@-55°C	@+25°C	@+105°C	@-55°C	@+25°C	@+105°C
10	46.20	43.45	42.51	11.37	9.44	8.22	11.05	9.25	8.07
50	31.65	32.03	32.35	12.07	10.47	9.45	11.88	10.34	9.36
100	32.47	33.36	33.76	14.53	13.43	12.64	14.65	13.51	12.78
200	33.81	33.78	33.40	26.10	22.74	20.38	25.86	22.49	20.32
280	32.53	30.86	29.42	23.06	22.05	20.82	23.68	22.27	21.12
300	28.80	27.81	26.65	24.44	23.06	21.79	25.44	23.41	22.19
400	5.85	7.08	7.97	38.33	33.35	29.75	40.46	34.33	30.05
470	2.38	3.12	3.76	31.64	28.50	26.29	30.28	27.72	25.72
500	1.86	2.47	3.00	28.82	26.15	24.39	27.74	25.49	23.88
580	1.15	1.56	1.93	25.81	24.15	22.59	25.45	23.62	22.15
700	0.72	1.00	1.25	26.57	25.28	23.78	26.53	24.86	23.87
1000	0.35	0.54	0.72	31.32	27.88	25.31	29.80	28.12	24.90
1400	0.22	0.40	0.56	21.55	20.33	19.86	21.26	20.57	19.74
1500	0.21	0.39	0.56	19.92	19.08	18.45	19.63	19.31	18.24
2000	0.22	0.42	0.60	15.68	15.00	14.62	15.56	15.14	14.55
2500	0.31	0.51	0.70	12.48	12.67	12.76	12.36	12.78	12.74
3000	0.41	0.61	0.81	10.80	11.16	11.37	10.83	11.21	11.37
3500	0.49	0.73	0.95	9.76	10.00	10.48	9.76	10.01	10.49
4000	0.59	0.88	1.11	8.89	8.97	9.42	8.92	8.96	9.46
4500	0.67	1.05	1.41	8.32	8.04	7.94	8.38	8.02	8.01
5000	0.85	1.31	1.73	7.46	7.18	7.16	7.53	7.27	7.36
5500	1.22	1.60	2.05	6.01	6.23	6.12	6.09	6.22	6.17
6000	1.65	1.95	2.36	5.01	5.56	5.88	5.05	5.58	6.02
6500	2.25	2.58	3.04	4.46	5.18	5.64	4.58	5.29	5.84
7000	4.95	5.58	5.46	5.52	6.42	7.19	6.33	6.96	7.46
7500	2.31	2.57	2.87	6.41	6.28	6.16	6.41	6.38	6.33
8000	1.50	2.17	2.75	6.05	5.48	5.37	6.08	5.60	5.37
8500	1.31	1.98	2.54	5.91	5.66	5.71	5.94	5.81	5.95
9000	1.16	1.74	2.31	6.52	6.44	6.70	6.60	6.63	6.66
9500	1.12	1.47	1.85	6.57	7.96	9.99	6.76	8.24	10.60
10000	0.97	1.27	1.74	8.12	10.73	14.72	8.43	11.39	14.80
10500	0.76	1.37	2.05	13.18	15.22	18.80	15.05	18.82	24.74
11000	1.36	2.28	3.34	13.13	12.89	12.92	20.06	16.40	13.77
11500	3.49	5.05	6.48	7.45	7.54	8.91	8.26	8.64	9.54
12000	8.52	10.06	10.57	5.26	6.05	7.69	5.29	6.64	8.09
12500	11.36	9.28	8.14	6.87	8.44	9.05	6.99	8.79	9.50
13000	4.92	4.61	4.72	10.35	11.88	12.68	11.24	13.02	14.26
13500	2.43	3.00	3.75	13.55	13.02	12.73	16.21	14.48	12.41
14000	2.00	2.94	3.99	10.17	8.49	7.34	10.70	8.71	8.10
14500	2.71	3.65	4.71	5.51	5.31	5.85	5.41	5.32	5.84
15000	3.98	4.58	5.83	2.76	3.69	3.71	3.03	3.61	3.81
15500	4.87	5.39	6.43	2.41	2.91	3.35	2.00	2.80	3.74
16000	5.46	5.86	6.74	1.60	2.68	3.30	1.54	2.54	3.41
16500	4.98	5.40	6.62	2.35	3.67	3.86	2.35	3.55	3.99
17000	18.94	17.66	17.31	1.25	2.21	3.48	1.51	2.18	3.43
17500	11.01	12.37	13.54	1.13	2.06	2.55	1.38	1.90	2.48
18000	11.23	12.31	12.62	2.08	2.56	3.68	1.51	2.43	3.86
18500	10.03	11.41	12.95	3.66	2.77	2.19	2.55	2.71	2.17
19000	9.69	10.66	11.83	2.10	2.24	3.29	2.56	2.24	3.18
19500	10.72	10.82	12.41	0.66	1.74	2.10	0.76	1.81	2.54
20000	11.68	11.34	12.66	0.51	1.49	2.63	0.65	1.63	3.13
20500	12.36	11.93	12.65	0.09	1.44	2.66	0.37	1.61	2.79
21000	11.71	12.53	13.42	0.58	1.51	3.58	0.93	1.76	3.48
21500	11.96	13.16	14.42	0.57	1.71	2.83	0.93	2.09	3.25
22000	12.09	13.86	15.18	1.23	2.04	3.32	1.53	2.52	4.54
22500	12.59	14.59	16.04	1.81	2.56	3.24	1.93	3.15	4.49
23000	13.90	15.13	15.57	2.59	3.32	4.40	2.91	3.86	4.93
23500	15.12	14.23	14.43	2.72	4.16	4.59	3.60	4.52	5.08
24000	13.34	12.19	13.28	3.62	4.32	3.84	3.46	4.37	3.87
24500	11.33	11.04	12.87	2.58	3.58	3.25	3.36	3.39	3.72
25000	11.07	11.02	12.53	1.54	2.66	3.50	1.54	2.39	2.96
25500	11.43	11.48	12.62	0.99	2.00	3.36	0.88	1.77	3.07
26000	11.52	11.92	12.42	0.69	1.66	3.39	0.28	1.48	3.26

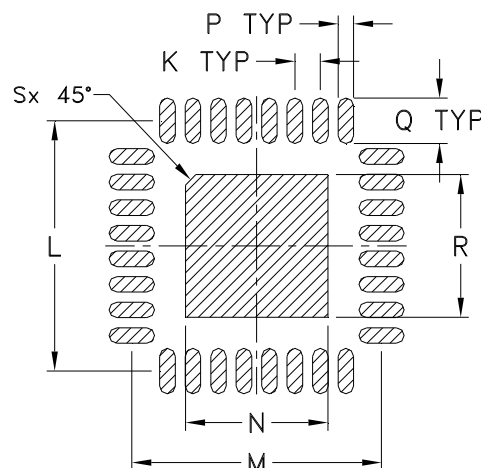
Typical Performance Curves



Outline Dimensions



PCB Land Pattern



Suggested Layout,
Tolerance to be within $\pm .002$

CASE #	A	B	C MAX	C MIN	D	E	F	G	H	J
DG1677-2	.197 (5.00)	.197 (5.00)	.039 (1.00)	.031 (0.80)	.008 (0.20)	.142 (3.60)	.142 (3.60)	.009 (0.23)	- -	.016 (0.40)

CASE #	K	L	M	N	P	Q	R	S	WT. GRAM
DG1677-2	.020 (0.50)	.193 (4.90)	.193 (4.90)	.110 (2.79)	.012 (0.30)	.035 (0.89)	.110 (2.79)	.008 (0.20)	.05

Dimensions are in inches (mm). Tolerances: 2 Pl. $\pm .01$; 3 Pl. $\pm .005$

Notes:

1. Case material: Plastic.
4. Termination finish:

For RoHS Case Styles: Tin-Silver alloy plate over Nickel barrier transitioning to Matte-Tin.

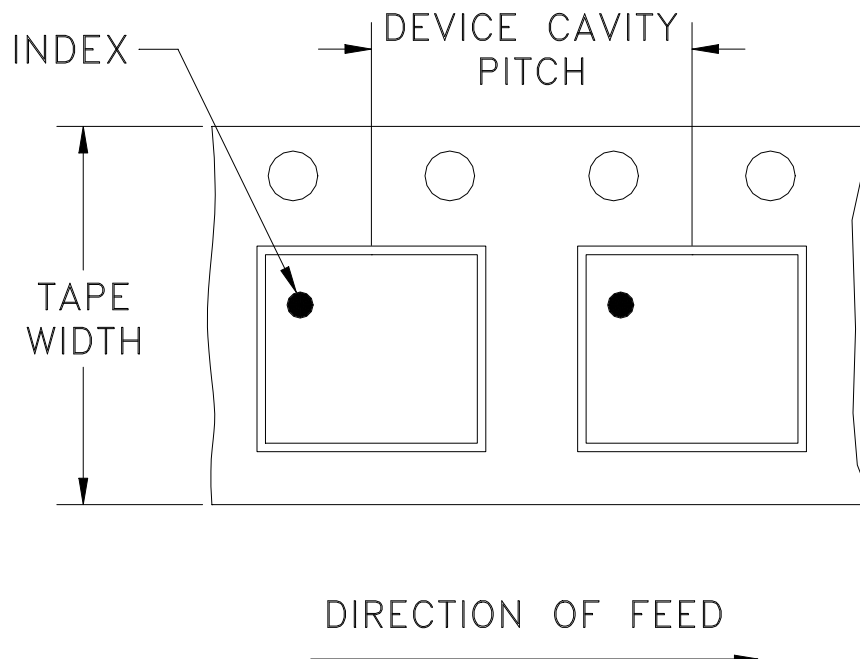
All models, (+) suffix. See Data sheet.

For RoHS-5 Case Styles: Tin-Lead plate. All models, no (+) suffix.



Tape & Reel Packaging TR-F68

DEVICE ORIENTATION IN T&R



Tape Width, mm	Device Cavity Pitch, mm	Reel Size, inches	Devices per Reel see note	
12	8	7	Small quantity standard	20
				50
				100
				200
				500
		7	Standard	1000
		13	Standard	2000
				3000
				4000

Mini-Circuits carrier tape materials provide protection from ESD (Electro-Static Discharge) during handling and transportation. Tapes are static dissipative and comply with industry standards EIA-481/EIA-541.

Go to: www.minicircuits.com/pages/pdfs/tape.pdf



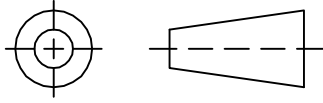
INTERNET <http://www.minicircuits.com>

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Mini-Circuits ISO 9001 & ISO 14001 Certified

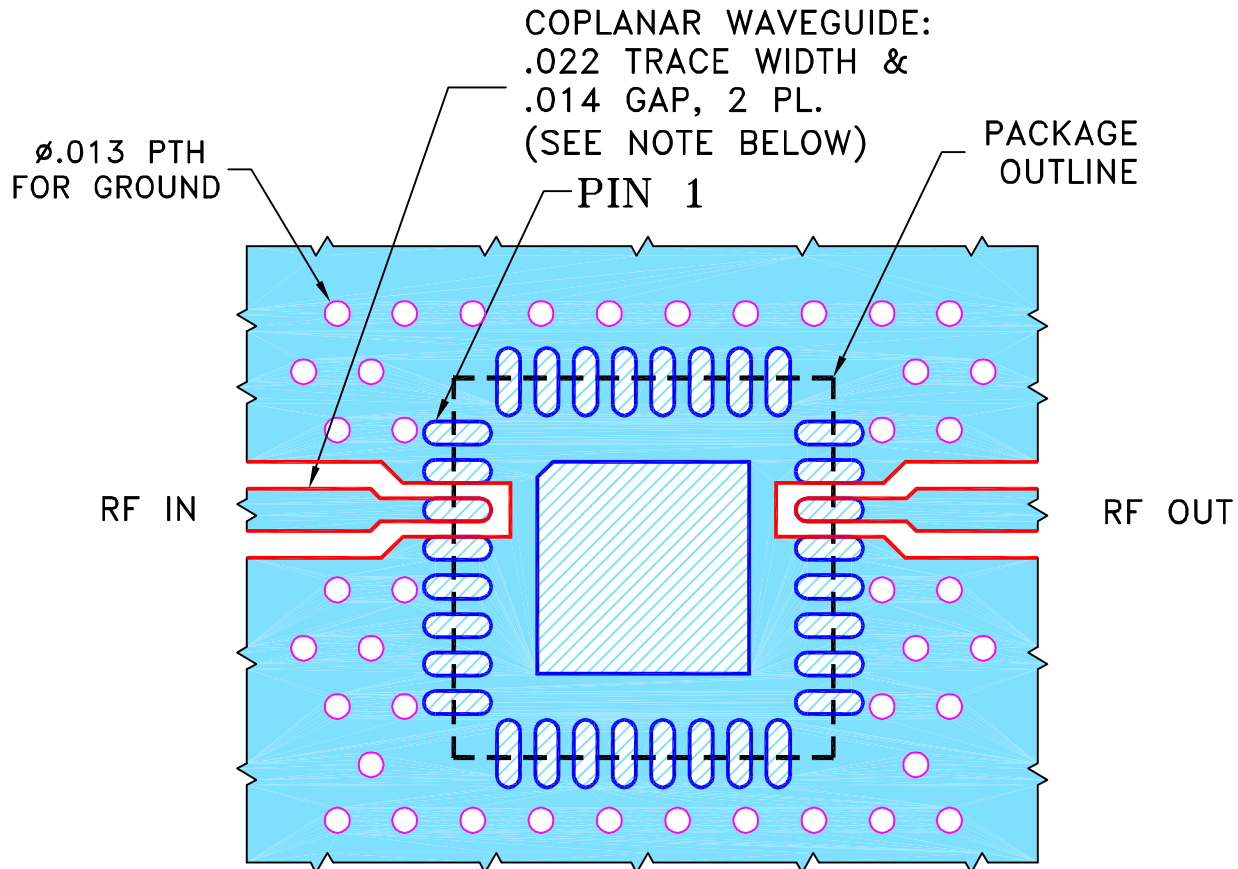
THIRD ANGLE PROJECTION



REVISIONS

REV	ECN No.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	DR	AUTH
OR	M162495	NEW RELEASE	06/15/17	GF	RS

SUGGESTED MOUNTING CONFIGURATION FOR DG1677-2 CASE STYLE, "32FL01" PIN CONNECTION



NOTES:

1. TRACE WIDTH & GAP ARE SHOWN FOR ROGERS RO4350B WITH DIELECTRIC THICKNESS .010" \pm .001"; COPPER: 1/2 OZ. EACH SIDE.
FOR OTHER MATERIALS TRACE WIDTH MAY NEED TO BE MODIFIED.
2. BOTTOM SIDE OF THE PCB IS CONTINUOUS GROUND PLANE.



DENOTES PCB COPPER LAYOUT WITH SMOBC (SOLDER MASK OVER BARE COPPER)



DENOTES COPPER LAND PATTERN FREE OF SOLDER MASK

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

INITIALS

DATE

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES

DRAWN

GF

06/14/17

TOLERANCES ON:

CHECKED

IL

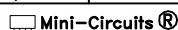
06/15/17

2 PL DECIMALS \pm

APPROVED

RS

06/15/17

3 PL DECIMALS \pm .005ANGLES \pm FRACTIONS \pm 

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ASHEETA1.DWG REV:A DATE:01/12/95



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13 Neptune Avenue
Brooklyn NY 11235

PL, 32FL01, DG1677-2, TB-944+

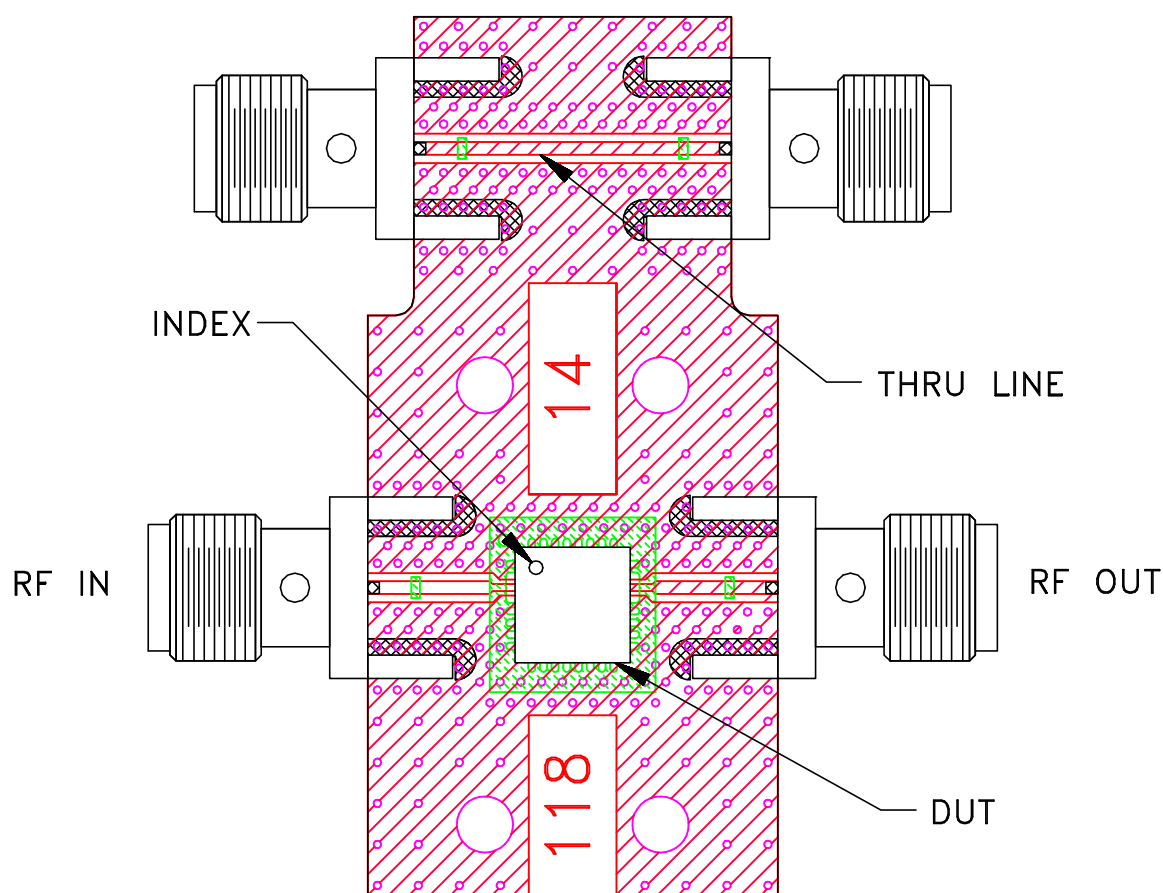
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OR

FILE: 98PL518

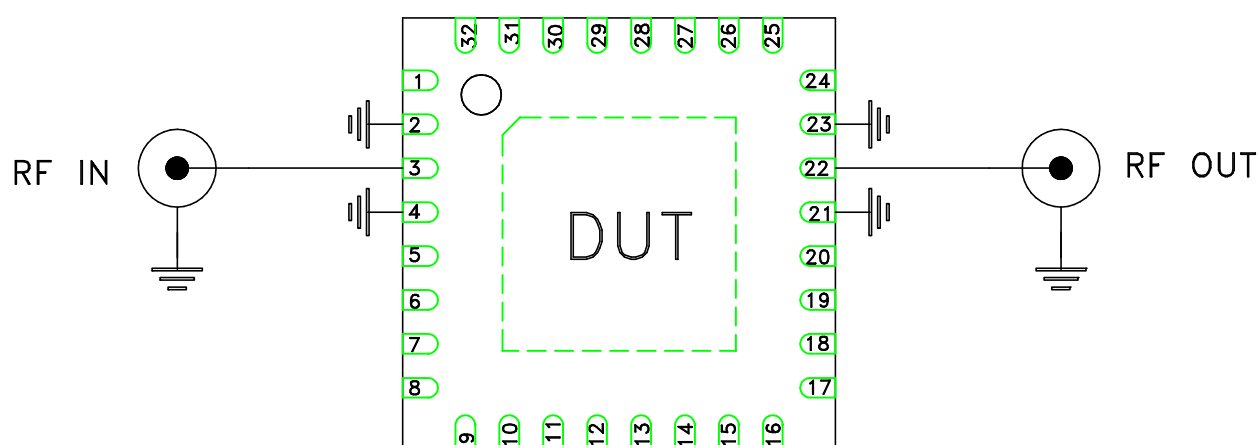
SCALE: 10:1

SHEET: 1 OF 1

Evaluation Board and Circuit



TB-944-581M+




PINS 1,5-8,9-20,24-32 - NOT CONNECTED.

Schematic Diagram

Notes:

1. 50 Ohm SMA Female connectors.
2. PCB Material: R04350 or equivalent,
Dielectric Constant=3.5, Thickness=.010 inch.

 **Mini-Circuits®**



All Mini-Circuits products are manufactured under exacting quality assurance and control standards, and are capable of meeting published specifications after being subjected to any or all of the following physical and environmental test.

Specification	Test/Inspection Condition	Reference/Spec
Operating Temperature	-55° to 105°C Ambient Environment	Individual Model Data Sheet
Storage Temperature	-65° to 150° C Ambient Environment	Individual Model Data Sheet
Autoclave	15 psig, 100% RH, 121°C, 96 hours	JESD22-A102-C, Condition C
Temperature Cycling	-65° to 150°C, 100 cycles	JESD22-A104
Temperature Humidity	85°C/ 85% RH, 168 hours	JESD22-113
Solder Reflow Heat	Sn-Pb Eutetic Process: 240°C peak Pb-Free Process: 260°C peak	J-STD-020, Table 4-1, 4-2 and 5-2; Figure 5-1
Moisture Sensitivity: Level 1	Bake at 125°C for 24 hours Soak at 85°C/85% RH for 168 hours, Reflow 3 cycles at 240°C peak (Non-RoHS) or 260°C (RoHS)	J-STD-020C
Solderability	10X magnification, 95% coverage	JESD22-B102, Method 1: Dip and Look Test
Marking Resistance to Solvents	Isopropyl alcohol + mineral spirits at 25°C; terpene defluxer at 25°C; distilled water + proylene glycol monomethyl ether + monoethanolamine at 63°C to 70°C	MIL-STD-202, Method 215