### **MMIC**

# REFLECTIONLESS FILTERS DICE

 $50\Omega$  DC to 21 GHz

# The Big Deal

- High Stopband rejection, up to 50 dB
- Patented design terminates stopband signals
- Pass band cut-off up to 11 GHz
- Stop band up to 26 GHz
- Excellent repeatability through IPD\* process



X-Series
Available in Low Pass
and High Pass designs

#### **Product Overview**

Mini-Circuits' *X-Series* of reflectionless filters now includes 2- and 3-section models, giving you ultra-high rejection in the stopband – up to 50 dB! Reflectionless filters employ a patented filter topology which absorbs and terminates stopband signals internally rather than reflecting them back to the source. This new capability enables unique applications for filter circuits beyond those suited to traditional approaches. Traditional filters are reflective in the stopband, sending signals back to the source at 100% power. These reflections interact with neighboring components and often result in intermodulation and other interferences. By eliminating stopband reflections, reflectionless filters can readily be paired with sensitive devices and used in applications that otherwise require circuits such as isolation amplifiers or attenuators.

Key Features	Advantages		
Easy integration with sensitive reflective components, e.g. mixers, multipliers	Reflectionless filters absorb unwanted signals, preventing reflections back to the source. This reduces generation of additional unwanted signals without the need for extra components like attenuators, improving system dynamic range and saving board space.		
High stopband rejection, up to 50 dB	Ideal for applications where suppression of strong spurious signals and intermodulation products is needed.		
Enables stable integration of wideband amplifiers	Because reflectionless filters maintain good impedance in the stopband; they can be integrated with high gain, wideband amplifiers without the risk of creating instabilities in these out of band regions.		
Cascadable	Reflectionless filters can be cascaded in multiple sections to provide sharper and higher attenuation, while also preventing any standing waves that could affect passband signals. Low & highpass filters can be cascaded to realize bandpass filters.		
Excellent power handling in a tiny surface mount device up to 7W in passband	High power handling extends the usability of these filters to the transmit path for inter-stage filtering.		
Excellent repeatability of RF performance	Through semiconductor IPD process, X-series filters are inherently repeatable for large volume production.		
Excellent stability over temperature	With ±0.3 dB variation over temperature ideal for use in wide temperature range applications without the need for additional temperature compensation.		
Operating temperature up to 105°C	Suitable for operation close to high power components.		

<sup>\*</sup>IPD - Integrated Passive Device, is a GaAs semiconductor process



# Reflectionless Low Pass Filter Die

# XLF-132H-D+

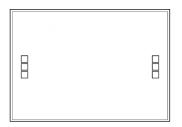
#### 50 $\Omega$ DC to 1300 MHz

#### **Features**

- Match to  $50\Omega$  in the stop band, eliminates undesired reflections
- Cascadable
- Excellent stopband rejection, 48 dB typ.
- Temperature stable, up to 105°C
- Protected by US Patents 8,392,495; 9,705,467, additional patent pending
- Protected by China Patent 201080014266.1
- Protected by Taiwan Patent I581494

#### **Applications**

- Cellular
- ISM Applications
- Radio location
- CATV



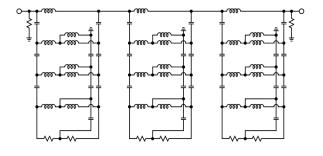
+RoHS Compliant
The +Suffix identifies RoHS Compliance. See our web site for RoHS Compliance methodologies and qualifications

Ordering Information: Refer to Last Page

#### **General Description**

Mini-Circuits' XLF-132H-D+ three-section reflectionless filter Die employs a novel filter topology which absorbs and terminates stop band signals internally rather than reflecting them back to the source. This new capability enables unique applications for filter circuits beyond those suited to traditional approaches. Traditional filters are reflective in the stop band, sending signals back to the source at 100% of the power level. These reflections interact with neighboring components and often result in inter-modulation and other interferences. Reflectionless filters eliminate stop band reflections, allowing them to be paired with sensitive devices and used in applications that otherwise require circuits such as isolation amplifiers or attenuators.

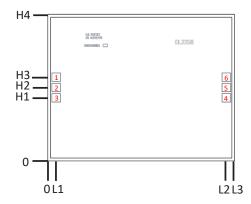
#### Simplified Schematic and Pad description



Pad#	Description
2	RF-IN
5	RF-OUT
1,3,4,6	Ground
Die bottom	Ground

Note: 1. Bond Pad material - Gold 2. Bottom of Die - Gold plated

#### **Bonding Pad Position**



L1	L2	L3	H1	H2	НЗ	H4	Thickness	Bond pad size
80	1720	1800	610	710	810	1420	100	78 x 78



#### Electrical Specifications<sup>1</sup> at 25°C

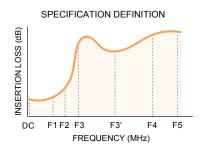
Pa	arameter	F#	Frequency (MHz)	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
	Insertion Loss	DC - F1	DC - 1300	_	1.8	_	dD
Pass Band	Frequency Cut-off	F2	1680	_	3.0	_	dB
	VSWR	DC - F1	DC - 1300	_	1.3	_	:1
		F3 - F3'	2700 - 3000	_	30	_	
	Rejection	F3' - F4	3000 - 10000	_	48	_	dB
Ston Bond		F4 - F5	10000 - 19000	_	43	_	
Stop Band		F3 - F3'	2700 - 3000	_	1.3	_	
	VSWR	F3' - F4	3000 - 10000	_	1.3	_	:1
		F4 - F5	10000 - 19000	_	2.3	_	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Measured on Mini-Circuits Characterization Test Board . Die packaged in 4x4mm, 24-lead MCLP package and soldered on TB-952-132H+.

#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>4</sup>**

Parameter	Ratings
Operating Temperature	-55°C to +105°C
RF Power Input, Passband (DC-F1) <sup>2</sup>	7.9W at 25°C
RF Power Input, Stopband (F2-F5)3	1.58W at 25°C

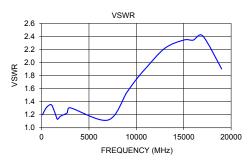
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Passband rating derates linearly to 3.9W at 105°C ambient



#### Typical Performance Data at 25°C1

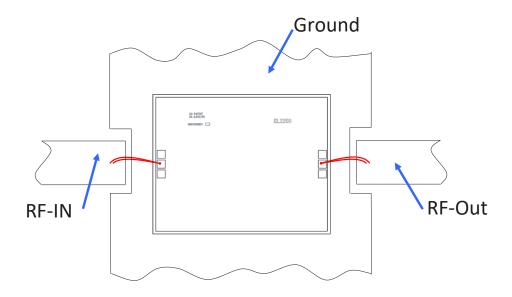
Frequency (MHz)	Insertion Loss (dB)	VSWR (:1)
10	1.32	1.20
100	1.35	1.20
500	1.56	1.31
1000	2.03	1.35
1300	2.38	1.27
1500	2.66	1.19
1680	3.00	1.13
2000	4.03	1.18
2700	17.05	1.23
3000	44.82	1.31
7000	61.76	1.12
9000	49.31	1.54
10000	44.35	1.74
11000	42.53	1.91
13000	42.26	2.22
15000	43.10	2.34
16000	44.45	2.34
17000	49.60	2.41
19000	51.16	1.90





<sup>3</sup> Stopband rating derates linearly to 0.75W at 105°C ambient
4 Permanent damage may occur if any of these limits are exceeded.

#### **Assembly Diagram**



Note: Ground bond wires are optional.

#### **Assembly and Handling Procedure**

1. Storage

Dice should be stored in a dry nitrogen purged desiccators or equivalent.

2. ESD

MMIC Gallium Arsenide (GaAs) filter dice are susceptible to electrostatic and mechanical damage. Die are supplied in antistatic protected material, which should be opened in clean room conditions at an appropriately grounded anti-static worksta tion. Devices need careful handling using correctly designed collets, vacuum pickup tips or sharp antistatic tweezers to deter ESD damage to dice.

3. Die Attach

The Die mounting surface must be clean and flat. Using conductive silver filled epoxy, recommended epoxies are DieMat DM6030Hk-PT/H579/H579 or Ablestik 84-1LMISR4. Apply sufficient epoxy to meet required epoxy bond line thickness, epoxy fillet height and epoxy coverage around total Die periphery. Parts shall be cured in a nitrogen filled atmosphere per manufac turer's cure condition. It is recommended to use antistatic Die pick up tools only.

4. Wire Bonding

Bond pad openings in the surface passivation above the bond pads are provided to allow wire bonding to the dice gold bond pads. Thermosonic bonding is used with minimized ultrasonic content. Bond force, time, ultrasonic power and temperature are all critical parameters. Suggested wire is pure gold, 1 mil diameter. Bonds must be made from the bond pads on the Die to the package or substrate. All bond wires should be kept as short as low as reasonable to minimize performance degradation due to undesirable series inductance.





Additional Detailed Technical Information additional information is available on our dash board.				
	Data Table			
Performance Data	Swept Graphs			
	S-Parameter (S2P Files) Data Set with and without port extension(.zip file)			
Case Style	Die			
	Quantity, Package	Model No.		
	Small, Gel - Pak: 5,10,50,100 KGD*			
Die Ordering and packaging information	Medium <sup>†</sup> , Partial wafer: KGD*<450	XLF-132H-DP+		
	<sup>†</sup> Available upon request contact sales	representative		
	Refer to <u>AN-60-067</u>			
Environmental Ratings	ENV-80			

<sup>\*</sup>Known Good Dice ("KGD") means that the dice are taken from PCM good wafer and visually inspected in question have been subjected to Mini-Circuits while this is not definitive, it does help to provide a higher degree of confidence that dice are capable of meeting typical RF electrical parameters specified by Mini-Circuits.

#### ESD Rating\*\*

Human Body Model (HBM): Class 1A (250V) in accordance with ANSI/ESD STM 5.1 - 2001

#### **Additional Notes**

- A. Performance and quality attributes and conditions not expressly stated in this specification document are intended to be excluded and do not form a part of this specification document.
- B. Electrical specifications and performance data contained in this specification document are based on Mini-Circuit's applicable established test performance criteria and measurement instructions.
- C. The parts covered by this specification document are subject to Mini-Circuits standard limited warranty and terms and conditions (collectively, "Standard Terms"); Purchasers of this part are entitled to the rights and benefits contained therein. For a full statement of the Standard Terms and the exclusive rights and remeDies thereunder, please visit Mini-Circuits' website at www.minicircuits.com/MCLStore/terms.jsp
- D. Mini-Circuits does not warrant the accuracy or completeness of the information, text, graphics and other items contained within this document and same are provided as an accommodation and on an "As is" basis, with all faults.
- E. Purchasers of this part are solely responsible for proper storing, handling, assembly and processing of Known Good Dice (including, without limitation, proper ESD preventative measures, Die preparation, Die attach, wire bond ing and related assembly and test activities), and Mini-Circuits assumes no responsibility therefor or for environmental effects on Known Good Dice.
- F. Mini-Circuits and the Mini-Circuits logo are registered trademarks of Scientific Components Corporation d/b/a Mini-Circuits. All other third-party trademarks are the property of their respective owners. A reference to any third-party trademark does not constitute or imply any endorsement, affiliation, sponsorship, or recommendation by any such third-party of Mini-Circuits or its products.



<sup>\*\*</sup> Tested in industry standard MCLP 4x4mm 24 lead package.

# Typical Performance Data

Test Condition @ Temperature = +25°C

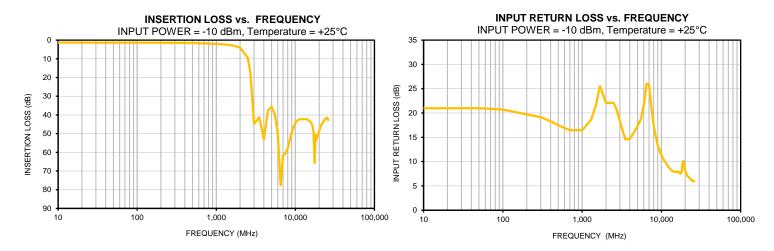
	Test Condition @ Temperature = +25°C				
FREQ.	INSERTION LOSS	INPUT RETURN LOSS	OUTPUT RETURN LOSS		
(MHz)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)		
10	1.32	20.96	20.97		
50	1.34	20.98	21.00		
100	1.35	20.72	20.83		
300	1.43	19.16	19.20		
400	1.49	18.27	18.32		
500	1.56	17.49	17.56		
700	1.74	16.47	16.56		
1000	2.04	16.45	16.52		
1300	2.38				
		18.59	18.47		
1500	2.66	21.81	21.25		
1680	3.00	25.52	24.25		
2000	4.03	22.09	21.78		
2500	9.33	22.08	20.89		
2700	17.05	20.87	19.79		
3000	44.82	18.33	17.53		
3500	41.30	14.57	14.23		
4000	53.05	14.61	14.86		
4500	37.66	16.00	17.01		
5000	35.62	17.33	19.08		
5500	39.82	18.73	21.56		
6000	49.77	21.48	25.83		
6500	77.63	26.03	31.46		
7000	61.76	25.86	25.09		
		20.96			
7500	60.46		20.16		
8000	57.91	17.44	17.14		
8500	53.52	15.10	15.04		
9000	49.28	13.41	13.46		
9500	46.34	12.22	12.44		
10000	44.35	11.35	11.70		
10500	43.08	10.66	11.03		
11000	42.53	10.08	10.56		
11500	42.31	9.60	10.06		
12000	42.25	9.14	9.58		
12500	42.28	8.74	9.14		
13000	42.26	8.44	8.91		
13500	42.22	8.20	8.63		
14000	42.39	8.01	8.44		
14500	42.67	7.94	8.24		
15000	43.10	7.92	8.19		
15500	43.75	7.93	8.14		
16000	44.45	7.92	8.26		
16500	46.00	7.88	8.20		
17000	49.60	7.68	8.05		
17500	65.80	7.51	7.79		
		7.82	7.79 8.14		
18000 18500	50.91				
	53.25	9.60	9.94		
19000	51.16	10.15	10.49		
19500	49.93	9.05	9.11		
20000	48.51	8.19	8.33		
20500	47.30	7.65	7.73		
21000	45.96	7.31	7.44		
21500	44.89	6.97	7.28		
22000	44.55	6.85	7.33		
22500	43.53	6.70	7.11		
23000	42.92	6.52	7.15		
23500	42.57	6.40	7.26		
24000	42.30	6.20	7.16		
24500	41.78	6.06	7.08		
25000	41.49	6.00	7.06		
25500	41.65	5.94	6.94		
26000	42.73	6.03	6.75		
_0000	12.70	0.00			

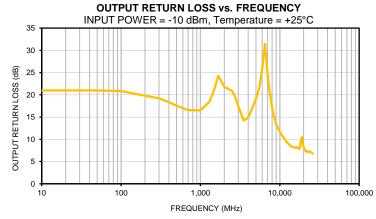
Note: "Test data of Die packaged in industry standard 4x4mm, 24-lead MCLP package"





# Typical Performance Curves





Note: "Test data of Die packaged in industry standard 4x4mm, 24-lead MCLP package"









All Mini-Circuits products are manufactured under exacting quality assurance and control standards, and are capable of meeting published specifications after being subjected to any or all of the following physical and environmental test.

Specification	Test/Inspection Condition	Reference/Spec
Operating Temperature	-40° to 85° C or -40° to 105° C or -55° to 105° C or -45° to 105° C 105° C Ambient Environment	Refer to Individual Model Data Sheet
Storage Environment (Die)	-65° to 150°C	Individual Model Data Sheet
Storage Environment(Packaging)	-40° to 70°C and 40 to 60% humidity (In Factory Shipped Package)	

ENV80 Rev: C

06/10/24 DCO-1455 File: ENV80.pdf

This document and its contents are the property of Mini-Circuits.